

Message Text

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 STATE 168644
ORIGIN EUR-12

INFO OCT-01 AF-10 NEA-10 IO-13 ISO-00 PM-05 NSC-05
SP-02 SS-15 CIAE-00 INR-10 NSAE-00 ACDA-12 ARA-10
DODE-00 /105 R

DRAFTED BY EUR/CE:RCBARKLEY:BJR
APPROVED BY EUR:GEORGE S. VEST
AF/I:MR. CHESHES
NEA/RA:MR. MORAN
S/S:DANDERSON

-----014666 040027Z /73

P R 032341Z JUL 78
FM SECSTATE WASHDC
TO AMEMBASSY BONN PRIORITY
INFO USMISSION USBERLIN
AMEMBASSY BERLIN
USMISSION USUN NEW YORK
AMEMBASSY TEL AVIV
AMEMBASSY CAIRO
AMEMBASSY ROME
AMEMBASSY NICOSIA
AMEMBASSY MOGADISCIO
AMEMBASSY KINSHASA
AMEMBASSY PRETORIA

C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 168644

E.O. 11652:GDS

TAGS: PORG, PINR, PARM, GW, GE, IS, EG, IT, CY, SO, CT,

SUBJECT: KOHL'S MEETING WITH SECRETARY VANCE

1. SUMMARY: FRG OPPOSITION LEADER HELMUT KOHL MET WITH
THE SECRETARY, JUNE 29. THE SECRETARY OPENED THE
DISCUSSION BY EXPLAINING THE ADMINISTRATION'S EFFORTS TO
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 STATE 168644

GET CONGRESS TO LIFT THE ARMS EMBARGO ON TURKEY. KOHL
STRONGLY SUPPORTED THE NEED TO DO SO AND EXPRESSED GENERAL
CONCERN OVER THE SITUATION IN THE MEDITERRANEAN. IN
RESPONSE TO KOHL'S REQUEST, THE SECRETARY GAVE
COMPREHENSIVE ANALYSES OF RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN THE MIDDLE
EAST AND AFRICA. KOHL EXPLAINED HIS EFFORTS TO PROMOTE
THE EUROPEAN DEMOCRATIC UNION AND EXPRESSED HIS CONCERN

OVER EUROCOMMUNISM IN ITALY. ON EAST-WEST ISSUES, THE SECRETARY THOUGHT THE SOVIETS WERE NOT SEEKING TROUBLE IN BERLIN AT THIS TIME AND THAT THE FUTURE OF SOVIET-AMERICAN RELATIONS WOULD BE LARGELY DETERMINED BY SUCCESS IN THE SALT AND CBT NEGOTIATIONS. FULL MEMCON BEING POUCHED. END SUMMARY.

2. HELMUT KOHL, ACCOMPANIED BY CDU DEPUTIES RICHARD VON WEIZSAECKER AND WERNER MARX, AND FRG AMBASSADOR VON STADEN, MET WITH THE SECRETARY AND ASSISTANT SECRETARY VEST FOR ONE HOUR ON JUNE 29. THE SECRETARY APOLOGIZED FOR HAVING

HAD TO DELAY THE MEETING ONE DAY, BUT EXPLAINED THAT HE UNEXPECTEDLY WAS REQUIRED TO TESTIFY BEFORE THE SENATE ON THEARMSEMBARGO OF TURKEY. THE SECRETARY SAID THAT A CONTINUATION OF THE EMBARGO NOT ONLY HEAVILY BURDENED US-TURKISH RELATIONS AND SERIOUSLY ENDANGERED THE SOUTHERN FLANK OF NATO, BUT ALSO COMPLICATED EFFORTS TO INSTILL MOVEMENT IN THE CYPRUS NEGOTIATIONS. KOHL STRONGLY ENDORSED THE ADMINISTRATION'S EFFORTS TO GET THE EMBARGO LIFTED AND EXPRESSED GENERAL CONCERN OVER THE SITUATION IN THE MEDITERRANEAN NOT ONLY ON NATO'S SOUTHERN FLANK BUT IN THE MIDDLE EAST AS WELL.

3. THE MIDDLE EAST: THE SECRETARY, IN RESPONSE TO KOHL'S REQUEST, GAVE A CAUTIOUSLY OPTIMISTIC ASSESSMENT OF THE CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 03 STATE 168644

SITUATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST. HE SAID THAT IT APPEARED THAT THE LONG HIATUS IN THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN NEGOTIATIONS MAY SOON END, WITH AN EGYPTIAN COUNTERPROPOSAL ON THE WEST BANK AND GAZA EXPECTED WITHIN A WEEK. HE SAID THAT ALTHOUGH HE DID NOT EXPECT RAPID PROGRESS THE FACT THAT THE PARTIES WERE RESUMING THE TALKS WAS A POSITIVE DEVELOPMENT. HE STRESSED THAT PALESTINE AND GAZA REMAINED AT THE HEART OF THE PROBLEM AND THAT EXPERIENCE INDICATED THAT THE US MAY HAVE TO BECOME ACTIVELY INVOLVED WITH ITS OWN PROPOSALS ON HOW TO REACH NECESSARY COMPROMISES ON KEY ISSUES. HE SAID THAT ALTHOUGH IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT FOR BEGIN TO CHANGE HIS HISTORIAL VIEW OF THE WEST BANK, HE EVENTUALLY WOULD HAVE TO ACCEPT THE FACT THAT NO PEACE WAS POSSIBLE UNTIL HE AGREED TO AN EXCHANGE OF TERRITORY UNDER U.N. RESOLUTION 242. KOHL SAID THAT GERMANY WAS VITALLY INTERESTED IN A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT, NOT ONLY BECAUSE OF THE SPECIAL RESPONSIBILITY IT FELT TOWARD ISRAEL BUT ALSO BECAUSE OF ITS HISTORICALLY GOOD RELATIONS WITH THE ARAB WORLD.

4. HORN OF AFRICA: THE SECRETARY SAID THAT THERE WERE GOOD INDICATIONS THAT CUBA WAS INTENT ON NOT GETTING

INVOLVED IN ERITRIA. THE SITUATION IN THE OGADEN REMAIN VOLITILE, HOWEVER, AND FOR THAT REASON THE CUBANS ARE NOT LIKELY TO WITHDRAW FROM ETHIOPIA SOON. IN SOMALIA, SAID BARRE, DESPITE RECENT REVERSES APPEARS STRONG ENOUGH TO STAY IN CONTROL FOR THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE.

5. ZAIRE: THE SECRETARY SAID THAT WHILE THE IMMEDIATE PROBLEM OF SHABA PROVINCE SEEMED UNDER CONTROL, MOBUTU DESPERATELY NEEDED TO INSTITUTE SOCIAL, POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC REFORMS THROUGHOUT ZAIRE IF TROUBLE WERE NOT TO ERUPT AGAIN. KOHL AGREED BUT QUESTIONED THE PROSPECTS FOR SUCH REFORMS UNDER MOBUTU. THE SECRETARY SAID THAT WITHOUT THEM ANY FUTURE ASSISTANCE WOULD BE INEFFECTIVE AND

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 04 STATE 168644

ANOTHER SHABA COULD EASILY RECUR. HE SAID THAT THE WEST MUST BE FIRM WITH MOBUTU ON THE REFORM'S ISSUE.

6. ANGOLA: THE SECRETARY SAID THE US HAD BEEN DISCUSSING BOTH ZAIRE AND NAMIBIA WITH ANGOLA. ON ZAIRE, ANGOLA INDICATED IT WAS WILLING TO DISCUSS ITS BORDER PROBLEMS IF MOBUTU WAS PREPARED TO TALK. ANGOLA ALSO WAS IN THE PROCESS OF DISARMING THE KANTANGANS AND MOVING THEM AWAY FROM THE NORTHERN BORDER AREA. ON NAMIBIA, THE US WAS HOPEFUL THAT ANGOLA WOULD URGE SWAPO TO AGREE WITH THE CONTACT GROUP ON THE TWO REMAINING ISSUES OF WALVIS BAY AND THE LOCATION OF SOUTH AFRICA TROOPS FOLLOWING THE ELECTIONS. WITH RESPECT TO THE CUBANS, THE SECRETARY SAID THAT IF THE SITUATION ON THE NORTH BORDER AND IN NAMIBIA WERE STABILIZED, AND IF NETO COULD REACH AN ACCOMMODATION WITH SAVIMBI, THE NEED FOR CUBAN TROOPS WOULD DISAPPEAR. AND NETO WOULD BE IN BETTER POSITION TO ASK FOR THEIR WITHDRAWAL. THE SECRETARY SAID THAT NETO CLEARLY WANTS A WESTERN ALTERNATIVE TO LESSEN HIS RELIANCE ON THE SOVIETS AND CUBANS.

7. RHODESIA/SOUTH AFRICA: THE SECRETARY SAID THAT THE INTERNAL SETTLEMENT IN RHODESIA IS NOT GOING WELL AND THAT IT WAS MORE NECESSARY THEN EVER THAT ALL PARTIES BE BROUGHT TOGETHER TO ESTABLISH A CEASE FIRE AND MOVE TO ELECTIONS. IN SOUTH AFRICA, THE SECRETARY NOTED THAT AMBASSADOR SMITH WAS PRESENTLY IN PRETORIA DISCUSSING A FORMULA UNDER WHICH SAG WOULD SIGN THE NPT AND ACCEPT IAEA SAFEGUARDS IN RETURN FOR USG ASSISTANCE IN THE AREA OF PEACEFUL USES OF NUCLEAR ENERGY. HE SAID THAT SHOULD SOUTH AFRICA AGREE TO SIGN THE NPT IT WOULD BE A GREAT STEP FORWARD.

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 05 STATE 168644

8. EUROPEAN DEMOCRATIC UNION/ITALIAN EUROCOMMUNISM: KOHL EXPLAINED THAT AS LEADER OF THE LARGEST POLITICAL FACTION IN THE FRG HE WAS INTERESTED IN STRENGTHENING THE INFLUENCE OF THE COMBINED EUROPEAN CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC/ CONSERVATIVE PARTIES (THE EUROPEAN DEMOCRATIC UNION) PRIOR TO THE COMING EUROPEAN PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION. HE SAID HE WAS ENCOURAGED BY THEIR ELECTION CHANCES BUT HE WAS CONCERNED OVER THE PRESSURE BEING PUT ON THE ITALIAN CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS TO BRING THE COMMUNIST INTO THE GOVERNMENT. HE SAID HE HAS BEEN ACTIVE BEHIND THE SCENES ATTEMPTING TO CONVINCE THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS TO RESIST COMMUNIST OVERTURES AS LONG AS POSSIBLE. HE CLAIMED THAT GERMAN EXPERIENCE WITH THE NAZI AMPLY DEMONSTRATED THE DANGERS OF TRYING TO CONTROL EXTERMISTS IN GOVERNMENT. IN ADDITION, HE CLAIMED HE WOULD FIND IT DIFFICULT DOMESTICALLY TO ACCEPT A COMMUNIST ROLE IN ITALY WHILE

AN ANTI-COMMUNIST FLIGHT IN THE FRG.

9. BERLIN: THE SECRETARY SAID THAT HE GATHERED THAT THE FRG SHARED HIS VIEW THAT THE SOVIETS ARE NOT INTERESTED IN PROMOTING TROUBLE IN BERLIN. MARX SAID THAT MAY BE TRUE BUT THAT THE CDU WAS CONCERNED THAT UNILATERAL SOVIET INTERPRETATIONS OF THE QUADRIPARTITE AGREEMENT (QA) MAY LEAD TO SERIOUS PROBLEMS. VON WEIZSAECKER NOTED THE PARTICULARLY STRIDENT TONE OF RECENT REMARKS OF SOVIET AMBASSADOR ABRASIMOV AS TO ALLEGED ALLIED/FRG VIOLATIONS OF THE QA. THE SECRETARY THOUGHT ABRASIMOV WAS SIMPLY ENGAGING IN TYPICAL BERLIN RHETORIC.

10. EAST-WEST RELATIONS: THE SECRETARY SAID THAT HE WAS OPTIMISTIC THAT PROGRESS WOULD BE MADE SOON ON BOTH THE SALT AND CTB NEGOTIATIONS AND THAT AS A RESULT THERE WOULD BE AN IMPROVEMENT IN US-SOVIET RELATIONS. HE SAID THAT

IT WAS CLEAR THAT SOME US-SOVIET DIFFERENCES WOULD CONTINUE
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 06 STATE 168644

BUT THOUGHT THE GENERAL ATMOSPHERE WOULD BE BETTER. KOHL SAID ON THE BASIS OF HIS RECENT OBSERVATIONS OF BREZHNEV IN BONN THAT TALK OF BREZHNEV'S EARLY POLITICAL DEMISE WAS PREMATURE. THE SECRETARY AGREED, SAYING HE THOUGHT BREZHNEV STILL HAD A FEW YEARS TO GO. HE NOTED, HOWEVER, THAT IN A SENSE THE TRANSITION TO THE POST-BREZHNEV ERA HAS ALREADY BEGUN AND AS SEVERAL KEY PLAYERS IN THE

KREMLINSHARED BREZHNEV'S VIEW, HE EXPECTED TO SEE A LARGE
MEASURE OF CONTINUITY ON SOVIET POLICY IN THE YEARS TO
COME. VANCE

CONFIDENTIAL

NNN

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 STATE 168644
ORIGIN EUR-12

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 /013 R

66011

DRAFTED BY EUR/SE:RCEWING
APPROVED BY EUR/SE:RCEWING
EUR/CE:RCBARKLEY

-----034767 061846Z /43

R 061424Z JUL 78
FM SECSTATE WASHDC
INFO RUQMAT/AMEMBASSY ATHENS 0000
AMEMBASSY ANKARA
USMISSION USNATO

C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 168644

FOLLOWING REPEAT STATE 168644 ACTION BONN INFO USBERLIN
BERLIN USUN TEL AVIV CAIRO ROME NICOSIA MOGADISCIO KINSHASA
PRETORIA JULY 3.

QUOTE O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 168644

E.O. 11652:GDS

TAGS: PORG, PINR, PARM, GW, GE, IS, EG, IT, CY, SO, CT,

SUBJECT: KOHL'S MEETING WITH SECRETARY VANCE

1. SUMMARY: FRG OPPOSITION LEADER HELMUT KOHL MET WITH
THE SECRETARY, JUNE 29. THE SECRETARY OPENED THE
DISCUSSION BY EXPLAINING THE ADMINISTRATION'S EFFORTS TO
GET CONGRESS TO LIFT THE ARMS EMBARGO ON TURKEY. KOHL
STRONGLY SUPPORTED THE NEED TO DO SO AND EXPRESSED GENERAL
CONCERN OVER THE SITUATION IN THE MEDITERRANEAN. IN
RESPONSE TO KOHL'S REQUEST, THE SECRETARY GAVE
COMPREHENSIVE ANALYSES OF RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN THE MIDDLE
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 STATE 168644

EAST AND AFRICA. KOHL EXPLAINED HIS EFFORTS TO PROMOTE THE EUROPEAN DEMOCRATIC UNION AND EXPRESSED HIS CONCERN OVER EUROCOMMUNISM IN ITALY. ON EAST-WEST ISSUES, THE SECRETARY THOUGHT THE SOVIETS WERE NOT SEEKING TROUBLE IN BERLIN AT THIS TIME AND THAT THE FUTURE OF SOVIET-AMERICAN RELATIONS WOULD BE LARGELY DETERMINED BY SUCCESS IN THE SALT AND CBT NEGOTIATIONS. FULL MEMCON BEING POUCHED. END SUMMARY.

2. HELMUT KOHL, ACCOMPANIED BY CDU DEPUTIES RICHARD VON WEIZSAECKER AND WERNER MARX, AND FRG AMBASSADOR VON STADEN, MET WITH THE SECRETARY AND ASSISTANT SECRETARY VEST FOR ONE HOUR ON JUNE 29. THE SECRETARY APOLOGIZED FOR HAVING

HAD TO DELAY THE MEETING ONE DAY, BUT EXPLAINED THAT HE UNEXPECTEDLY WAS REQUIRED TO TESTIFY BEFORE THE SENATE ON THE EMBARGO OF TURKEY. THE SECRETARY SAID THAT A CONTINUATION OF THE EMBARGO NOT ONLY HEAVILY BURDENED US-TURKISH RELATIONS AND SERIOUSLY ENDANGERED THE SOUTHERN FLANK OF NATO, BUT ALSO COMPLICATED EFFORTS TO INSTILL MOVEMENT IN THE CYPRUS NEGOTIATIONS. KOHL STRONGLY ENDORSED THE ADMINISTRATION'S EFFORTS TO GET THE EMBARGO LIFTED AND EXPRESSED GENERAL CONCERN OVER THE SITUATION IN THE MEDITERRANEAN NOT ONLY ON NATO'S SOUTHERN FLANK BUT IN THE MIDDLE EAST AS WELL.

3. THE MIDDLE EAST: THE SECRETARY, IN RESPONSE TO KOHL'S REQUEST, GAVE A CAUTIOUSLY OPTIMISTIC ASSESSMENT OF THE SITUATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST. HE SAID THAT IT APPEARED THAT THE LONG HIATUS IN THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN NEGOTIATIONS MAY SOON END, WITH AN EGYPTIAN COUNTERPROPOSAL ON THE WEST BANK AND GAZA EXPECTED WITHIN A WEEK. HE SAID THAT ALTHOUGH HE DID NOT EXPECT RAPID PROGRESS THE FACT THAT

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 03 STATE 168644

THE PARTIES WERE RESUMING THE TALKS WAS A POSITIVE DEVELOPMENT. HE STRESSED THAT PALESTINE AND GAZA REMAINED AT THE HEART OF THE PROBLEM AND THAT EXPERIENCE INDICATED THAT THE US MAY HAVE TO BECOME ACTIVELY INVOLVED WITH ITS OWN PROPOSALS ON HOW TO REACH NECESSARY COMPROMISES ON KEY ISSUES. HE SAID THAT ALTHOUGH IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT FOR BEGIN TO CHANGE HIS HISTORICAL VIEW OF THE WEST BANK, HE EVENTUALLY WOULD HAVE TO ACCEPT THE FACT THAT NO PEACE WAS POSSIBLE UNTIL HE AGREED TO AN EXCHANGE OF TERRITORY UNDER U.N. RESOLUTION 242. KOHL SAID THAT GERMANY WAS VITALLY INTERESTED IN A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT, NOT ONLY

BECAUSE OF THE SPECIAL RESPONSIBILITY IT FELT TOWARD ISRAEL BUT ALSO BECAUSE OF ITS HISTORICALLY GOOD RELATIONS WITH THE ARAB WORLD.

4. HORN OF AFRICA: THE SECRETARY SAID THAT THERE WERE GOOD INDICATIONS THAT CUBA WAS INTENT ON NOT GETTING INVOLVED IN ERITRIA. THE SITUATION IN THE OGADEN REMAIN VOLITILE, HOWEVER, AND FOR THAT REASON THE CUBANS ARE NOT LIKELY TO WITHDRAW FROM ETHIOPIA SOON. IN SOMALIA, SAID BARRE, DESPITE RECENT REVERSES APPEARS STRONG ENOUGH TO STAY IN CONTROL FOR THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE.

5. ZAIRE: THE SECRETARY SAID THAT WHILE THE IMMEDIATE PROBLEM OF SHABA PROVINCE SEEMED UNDER CONTROL, MOBUTU DESPERATELY NEEDED TO INSTITUTE SOCIAL, POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC REFORMS THROUGHOUT ZAIRE IF TROUBLE WERE NOT TO ERUPT AGAIN. KOHL AGREED BUT QUESTIONED THE PROSPECTS FOR SUCH REFORMS UNDER MOBUTU. THE SECRETARY SAID THAT WITHOUT THEM ANY FURTURE ASSISTANCE WOULD BE INEFFECTIVE AND

ANOTHER SHABA COULD EASILY RECUR. HE SAID THAT THE WEST MUST BE FIRM WITH MOBUTU ON THE REFORM'S ISSUE.

6. ANGOLA: THE SECRETARY SAID THE US HAD BEEN DISCUSSING BOTH ZAIRE AND NAMIBIA WITH ANGOLA. ON ZAIRE, ANGOLA
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 04 STATE 168644

INDICATED IT WAS WILLING TO DISCUSS ITS BORDER PROBLEMS IF MOBUTU WAS PREPARED TO TALK. ANGOLA ALSO WAS IN THE PROCESS OF DISARMING THE KANTANGANS AND MOVING THEM AWAY FROM THE NORTHERN BORDER AREA. ON NAMIBIA, THE US WAS HOPEFUL THAT ANGOLA WOULD URGE SWAPO TO AGREE WITH THE CONTACT GROUP ON THE TWO REMAINING ISSUES OF WALVIS BAY AND THE LOCATION OF SOUTH AFRICA TROOPS FOLLOWING THE ELECTIONS. WITH RESPECT TO THE CUBANS, THE SECRETARY SAID THAT IF THE SITUATION ON THE NORTH BORDER AND IN NAMIBIA WERE STABILIZED, AND IF NETO COULD REACH AN ACCOMMODATION WITH SAVIMBI, THE NEED FOR CUBAN TROOPS WOULD DISAPPEAR. ANDNETOWOULD BE IN BETTER POSITION TO ASK FOR THEIR WITHDRAWAL. THE SECRETARY SAID THAT NETO CLEARLY WANTS A WESTERN ALTERNATIVE TO LESSEN HIS RELIANCE ON THE SOVIETS AND CUBANS.

7. RHODESIA/SOUTH AFRICA: THE SECRETARY SAID THAT THE INTERNAL SETTLEMENT IN RHODESIA IS NOT GOING WELL AND THAT IT WAS MORE NECESSARY THEN EVER THAT ALL PARTIES BE BROUGHT TOGETHER TO ESTABLISH A CEASE FIRE AND MOVE TO ELECTIONS. IN SOUTH AFRICA, THE SECRETARY NOTED THAT AMBASSADOR SMITH WAS PRESENTLY IN PRETORIA DISCUSSING A FORMULA UNDER WHICH SAG WOULD SIGN THE NPT AND ACCEPT IAEA

SAFEGUARDS IN RETURN FOR USG ASSISTANCE IN THE AREA OF PEACEFUL USES OF NUCLEAR ENERGY. HE SAID THAT SHOULD SOUTH AFRICA AGREE TO SIGN THE NPT IT WOULD BE A GREAT STEP FORWARD.

8. EUROPEAN DEMOCRATIC UNION/ITALIAN EUROCOMMUNISM: KOHL EXPLAINED THAT AS LEADER OF THE LARGEST POLITICAL FACTION IN THE FRG HE WAS INTERESTED IN STRENGTHENING THE INFLUENCE OF THE COMBINED EUROPEAN CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC/ CONSERVATIVE PARTIES (THE EUROPEAN DEMOCRATIC UNION) PRIOR
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 05 STATE 168644

TO THE COMING EUROPEAN PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION. HE SAID HE WAS ENCOURAGED BY THEIR ELECTION CHANCES BUT HE WAS CONCERNED OVER THE PRESSURE BEING PUT ON THE ITALIAN CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS TO BRING THE COMMUNIST INTO THE GOVERNMENT. HE SAID HE HAS BEEN ACTIVE BEHIND THE SCENES ATTEMPTING TO CONVINCE THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS TO RESIST COMMUNIST OVERTURES AS LONG AS POSSIBLE. HE CLAIMED THAT GERMAN EXPERIENCE WITH THE NAZI AMPLY DEMONSTRATED THE DANGERS OF TRYING TO CONTROL EXTERMISTS IN GOVERNMENT. IN ADDITION, HE CLAIMED HE WOULD FIND IT DIFFICULT DOMESTICALLY TO ACCEPT A COMMUNIST ROLE IN ITALY WHILE

AN ANTI-COMMUNIST FLIGHT IN THE FRG.

9. BERLIN: THE SECRETARY SAID THAT HE GATHERED THAT THE FRG SHARED HIS VIEW THAT THE SOVIETS ARE NOT INTERESTED IN PROMOTING TROUBLE IN BERLIN. MARX SAID THAT MAY BE TRUE BUT THAT THE CDU WAS CONCERNED THAT UNILATERAL SOVIET INTERPRETATIONS OF THE QUADRIPARTITE AGREEMENT (QA) MAY LEAD TO SERIOUS PROBLEMS. VON WEIZSAECKER NOTED THE PARTICULARLY STRIDENT TONE OF RECENT REMARKS OF SOVIET AMBASSADOR ABRASIMOV AS TO ALLEGED ALLIED/FRG VIOLATIONS OF THE QA. THE SECRETARY THOUGHT ABRASIMOV WAS SIMPLY ENGAGING IN TYPICAL BERLIN RHETORIC.

10. EAST-WEST RELATIONS: THE SECRETARY SAID THAT HE WAS OPTIMISTIC THAT PROGRESS WOULD BE MADE SOON ON BOTH THE SALT AND CTB NEGOTIATIONS AND THAT AS A RESULT THERE WOULD BE AN IMPROVEMENT IN US-SOVIET RELATIONS. HE SAID THAT IT WAS CLEAR THAT SOME US-SOVIET DIFFERENCES WOULD CONTINUE BUT THOUGHT THE GENERAL ATMOSPHERE WOULD BE BETTER. KOHL SAID ON THE BASIS OF HIS RECENT OBSERVATIONS OF BREZHNEV IN BONN THAT TALK OF BREZHNEV'S EARLY POLITICAL DEMISE WAS PREMATURE. THE SECRETARY AGREED, SAYING HE THOUGHT BREZHNEV STILL HAD A FEW YEARS TO GO. HE NOTED, HOWEVER, THAT IN A SENSE THE TRANSITION TO THE POST-BREZHNEV ERA
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 06 STATE 168644

HAS ALREADYGUN AND AS SEVERAL KEY PLAYERS IN THE
KREMLINSHARED BREZHNEV'S VIEW, HE EXPECTED TO SEE A LARGE
MEASURE OF CONTINUITY ON SOVIET POLICY IN THB YEARS TO
COME. . VANCE UNQUOTE VANCE

CONFIDENTIAL

NNN

Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X
Capture Date: 01 jan 1994
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: MEETINGS
Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Draft Date: 03 jul 1978
Decaption Date: 01 jan 1960
Decaption Note:
Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 20 Mar 2014
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1978STATE168644
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: RCBARKLEY:BJR
Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: GS
Errors: N/A
Expiration:
Film Number: D780274-0861
Format: TEL
From: STATE
Handling Restrictions: n/a
Image Path:
ISecure: 1
Legacy Key: link1978/newtext/t19780798/aaaadexn.tel
Line Count: 448
Litigation Code IDs:
Litigation Codes:
Litigation History:
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM
Message ID: 33c37c7b-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Office: ORIGIN EUR
Original Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Page Count: 9
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a
Previous Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Reference: n/a
Retention: 0
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Content Flags:
Review Date: 26 apr 2005
Review Event:
Review Exemptions: n/a
Review Media Identifier:
Review Release Date: n/a
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
SAS ID: 2123775
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: KOHL'S MEETING WITH SECRETARY VANCE
TAGS: PORG, PINR, PARM, GE, GC, IS, EG, IT, CY, SO, CT
To: BONN
Type: TE
vdkgvwkey: odbc://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS_Docs/33c37c7b-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Review Markings:
Sheryl P. Walter
Declassified/Released
US Department of State
EO Systematic Review
20 Mar 2014
Markings: Sheryl P. Walter Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 20 Mar 2014